

LIST OF BIRDS IN GIBRALTAR WORLD HERITAGE NATIONAL PARK

Australian Brush-turkey *Alectura lathami*

Resident locally, occasionally recorded, nest mounds found a few times.

Brown Quail *Coturnix ypsilophora*

Breeding resident, common.

Painted Button-quail *Turnix varia*

Recorded 3 times, 2005, 2006.

Australian Pelican *Pelecanus conspicillatus*

Observed flying overhead, 2005, 2013.

Darter *Anhinga melanogaster*

Annual, Occasionally recorded.

Pied Cormorant *Phalacrocorax varius*

Recorded 2 times, 2008, 2012.

Little Pied Cormorant *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*

Annual, Occasionally recorded.

Little Black Cormorant *Phalacrocorax sulcirostris*

Annual, Occasionally recorded, 19 roosted 28/09/10.

Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Occasionally recorded.

Australian Grebe *Tachybaptus novaehollandiae*

Occasionally recorded, breeding attempted 2007.

Magpie Goose *Anseranas semipalmata* **T**

Recorded once, 2006.

Black Swan *Cygnus atratus*

2 birds observed flying overhead once, 2005

Plumed Whistling-Duck *Dendrocygna eytoni*

Small flocks or individuals seen rarely, 2005, 2011

King Quail *Coturnix chinensis*

Breeding resident, juveniles observed, at least 3-4 pairs breeding in good season.

Pacific Black Duck *Anas superciliosa*

Frequently recorded, has bred.

Grey Teal *Anas gracilis*

Rarely recorded, 2005

Chestnut Teal *Anas castanea*

Rarely recorded, 2005

Hardhead *Aythya australis*

Seen rarely, 2006, 2013

Wood Duck *Chenonetta jubata*

Occasionally recorded.

Lewin's Rail *Rallus pectoralis*

Frequently recorded, breeds.

Baillon's Crake *Porzana pusilla*

Rarely recorded, 2007

Olivaceous Bush-hen *Amauornis olivaceus* **T**

Seen three times, 07/03/05, 10/01/06, 01/01/07

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Sacred Kingfisher *Todiramphus sancus*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, breeds locally.

Forest Kingfisher *Todiramphus macleayii*

Recorded twice, 2004, 2005.

Noisy Pitta *Pitta versicolor*

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded. seasonally heard to call overhead at night.

Superb Lyrebird *Menura novaenollandiae*

Rarely recorded.

Varied Sittella *Daphoenositta chrysoptera* **T**

Frequently recorded resident. Ssp *chrysoptera* intergrading with *leucocephala*.

White-throated Treecreeper *Cormobates leucophaeus*

Frequently recorded resident.

Red-browed Treecreeper *Climacteris erythroptis*

Rarely recorded.

Superb Fairy-wren *Malurus cyaneus*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Variegated Fairy-wren *Malurus lamberti*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Red-backed Fairy-wren *Malurus melanocephalus*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Spotted Pardalote *Pardalotus punctatus*

Resident, attempted breeding, frequently recorded.

Striated Pardalote *Pardalotus punctatus*

Occasionally recorded

White-browed Scrubwren *Sericornis frontalis*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Yellow-throated Scrubwren *Sericornis citreogularis*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Large-billed Scrubwren *Sericornis magnirostris*

Frequently recorded, breeds.

Speckled Warbler *Chthonicola sagittata* **T**

Recorded twice, 14 & 17/02/04.

Brown Gerygone *Gerygone mouki*

Frequently recorded, breeds, larger flocks April-September.

White-throated Gerygone *Gerygone olivacea*

Frequently recorded resident.

Striated Thornbill *Acanthiza lineata*

Occasionally recorded summer migrant.

Yellow Thornbill *Acanthiza nana*

Rarely recorded.

Brown Thornbill *Acanthiza pusilla*

Frequently recorded resident.

Buff-rumped Thornbill *Acanthiza reguloides*

Frequently recorded.

Purple Swamphen *Porphyrio porphyrio*
Rarely recorded

White-necked Heron *Ardea pacifica*
Annual, occasionally recorded.

White-faced Heron *Ardea Novahollandiae*
Annual, occasionally recorded.

Cattle Egret *Ardea ibis*
Observed flying overhead twice, 2005, 2006.

Great Egret *Ardea alba*
Rarely seen, 2008, 2013.

Rufous Night Heron *Nycticorax caledonicus*
Rarely seen, recorded twice, 2005.

White Ibis *Threskiornis molucca*
Seen flying overhead 2005, 2009.

Straw-necked Ibis *Threskiornis spinicollis*
Annual, occasionally seen, usually large flocks up to 300+ birds (2007) soaring on thermals.

Royal Spoonbill *Platylea regia*
Rarely recorded.

Yellow-billed Spoonbill
Seen once, 25/12/08

Latham's Snipe *Gallinago hardwickii*
Occasionally seen, mostly December & January 2007, 2008.

Bush Stone-curlew *Burhinus grallarius* **E**
Heard once, 25/08/06, c2200hrs.

Masked Lapwing *Vanellus miles*
Occasionally recorded, breeds locally.

Black-winged Stilt *Himantopus himantopus*
Seen twice, 16/08/07 & 2010.

Pacific Baza *Aviceda subcristata*
Occasionally seen, juveniles observed.

Black-shouldered Kite *Elanus axillaris*
Annual, occasionally recorded.

Square-tailed Kite *Lophoictinia isura* **T**
Seen 4 times, 2005, 2007, 2013.

Black Kite *Milvus migrans*
Seen twice, one with a juvenile Brahminy Kite on 26/08/04 & 10 birds together with 2 Whistling Kites on 21/04/13.

Whistling Kite *Haliastur sphenurus*
Occasionally recorded.

Brahminy Kite *Haliastur indus*
Seen twice, one on 26/08/04, with Black Kite, another in 2008.

White-bellied Sea-Eagle *Haliaeetus leucogaster*
Seen occasionally.

Little Eagle *Hieraaetus morphnoides* **T**
Annual, occasionally recorded. Breeds locally.

Wedge-tailed Eagle *Aquila audax*
Regularly seen, breeds locally.

Red Wattlebird *Anthochaera carunculata*
Occasionally recorded, seasonal movements.

Brush Wattlebird
Occasionally recorded, seasonal movements.

Little Friarbird *Philemon citreogularis*
Occasionally recorded.

Noisy Friarbird *Philemon corniculatus*
Frequently recorded.

Blue-faced Honeyeater *Entomyzon cyanotis*
Frequently recorded.

Noisy Miner *Manorina melanocephala*
Frequently recorded.

Bell Miner *Manorina melanophrys*
Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Lewin's Honeyeater *Meliphaga lewinii*
Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Yellow-faced Honeyeater *Lichenostomus chrysops*
Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Yellow-tufted Honeyeater *Lichenostomus melanops*
Rarely recorded.

Fuscous Honeyeater *Lichenostomus fuscus*
Annual, Occasionally recorded.

White-throated Honeyeater *Melithreptus albugularis*
Occasionally recorded, seasonal movements.

White-naped Honeyeater
Occasionally recorded, seasonal movements.

White-cheeked Honeyeater *Phylidonyris nigra*
Rarely recorded.

Eastern Spinebill *Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris*
Frequently recorded, breeds.

Scarlet Honeyeater *Myzomela sanguinolenta*
Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Brown Honeyeater *Lichmera indistincta*
Annual, Occasionally recorded.

Logrunner *Orthonyx temminckii*
Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Eastern Whipbird *Psophodes olivaceus*
Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Grey-crowned Babbler *Pomatostomus temporalis* **T**
Rarely recorded.

Rose Robin *Petroica rosea*
Annual, regularly recorded May-August.

Flame Robin *Petroica phoenicea* **T**
Occasionally recorded.

Scarlet Robin *Petroica multicolor* **T**
Occasionally recorded, breeds locally

Collard Sparrowhawk *Accipiter cirrhocephalus*

Occasionally recorded, breeds locally.

Grey Goshawk *Accipiter novahollandiae*

Regularly seen May-December, resident & breeds locally.

Brown Goshawk *Accipiter fasciatus*

Quite common, breeds locally.

Spotted Harrier *Circus assimilis* **T**

Annual visitor, infrequently seen, mainly April-Sept.

Swamp Harrier *Circus approximans*

Seen once, 2009

Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*

Seen twice 2006.

Black Falcon *Falco subniger*

Seen twice 2006, 2009

Australian Hobby *Falco longipennis*

Annual, occasionally recorded.

Brown Falcon *Falco berigora*

Annual, occasionally recorded.

Rose-crowned Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus regina* **T**

Annual, occasionally recorded.

Wompoo Fruit-Dove *Ptilinopus magnificus* **T**

Frequently recorded, Sept-April, Breeds locally.

Topknot Pigeon *Lopholaimus antarcticus*

Occasionally recorded.

White-headed Pigeon *Columbo leucomela*

Quite common, breeds locally

Brown Cuckoo-Dove *Macropygia amboinensis*

Frequently recorded, breeds locally

Peaceful Dove *Geopelia placida*

Occasionally recorded, breeds locally

Bar-shouldered Dove *Geopelia humeralis*

Occasionally recorded, breeds locally

Emerald Dove *Chalcophaps indica*

Occasionally recorded.

Common Bronzewing *Phaps chalcoptera*

Occasionally recorded.

Crested Pigeon *Ocyphaps lophotes*

Recorded twice, 2004, 2005.

Wonga Pigeon *Leucosarcia melanoleuca*

Regularly recorded, breeds locally.

Glossy Black-Cockatoo *Calyptorhynchus lathami* **T**

Annual, occasionally recorded, juvenile & 2 adults observed April 2013.

Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo *Calyptorhynchus funereus*

Occasionally recorded.

Sulphur-crested Cockatoo *Cacatua galerita*

Quite frequent, daily flights of individuals or small groups early morning from a roost to the west.

Eastern Yellow Robin *Eopsaltria australis*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Jacky Winter *Microeca fascians*

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded.

Crested Shrike-tit *Falcunculus frontatus*

Frequently recorded, breeds locally.

Pale Yellow Robin *Tregellasia capito*

Frequently recorded, breeds.

Little Shrike-thrush *Colluricincla megarhyncha*

Recorded twice, 2004, 2005.

Grey Shrike-thrush *Colluricincla harmonica*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Golden Whistler *Pachycephala pectoralis*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Rufous Whistler *Pachycephala rufiventris*

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded.

Grey Fantail *Rhipidura fuliginosa*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Rufous Fantail *Rhipidura rufifrons*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, breeds.

Willy Wagtail *Rhipidura leucophrys*

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded.

Spectacled Monarch *Monarcha trivirgatus*

Regularly recorded summer migrant, breeds.

Black-faced Monarch *Monarcha melanopsis*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, breeds.

Restless Flycatcher *Myiagra inquieta*

Annual, occasionally recorded.

Satin Flycatcher *Myiagra cyanoleuca*

Annual, occasionally recorded.

Leaden Flycatcher *Myiagra rubecula*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, breeds.

Spangled Drongo *Dicrurus bracteatus*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, large numbers (hundreds observed probably over 1000 on site).

Olive-backed Oriole *Oriolus sagittatus*

Regularly recorded, breeds locally.

Australasian Figbird *Sphecotheres vielloti*

Regularly recorded

Paradise Riflebird *Ptiloris paradiseus*

Regularly recorded, breeds locally.

Green Catbird *Ailuroedus crassirostris*

Regularly recorded, breeds locally.

Satin Bowerbird *Ptilonorhynchus violaceus*

Frequently recorded seasonal movements.

Regent Bowerbird *Sericulus chrysocephalus*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Black-faced Cuckoo-Shrike *Coracina novahollandiae*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Little Corella *Cacatua sanguinea*

Recorded once, 2008.

Galah *Cacatua roseicapilla*

Rarely recorded.

Rainbow Lorikeet *Trichoglossus haemotodus*

Frequently recorded.

Scaly-breasted Lorikeet *Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus*

Quite frequently recorded.

Musk Lorikeet *Glossopsitta concinna*

Quite frequently recorded, apparent seasonal altitudinal movements.

Little Lorikeet *Glossopsitta pusilla* **T**

Annual, occasionally recorded, apparent seasonal altitudinal movements.

Australian King-Parrot *Alisterus scapularis*

Frequently recorded.

Eastern Rosella *Platycercus eximius*

Occasionally recorded.

Crimson Rosella *Platycercus elegans*

Frequently recorded.

Brush Cuckoo *Cacomantis variolosus*

Frequently recorded Oct-March.

Fan-tailed Cuckoo *Cacomantis flabelliformis*

Resident, frequently recorded, more abundant April-Oct, heard calling overhead at night.

Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx basalis*

Regularly recorded.

Shining Bronze-Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx lucidus*

Regularly recorded.

Little Bronze-Cuckoo *Chrysococcyx minutillus*

Occasionally recorded.

Common Koel *Eudynamys scolopacea*

Regularly recorded summer migrant.

Channel-billed Cuckoo *Scythrops novahollandiae*

Regularly recorded summer migrant.

Pheasant Coucal *Centropus phasianinus*

Regularly recorded. Breeds locally.

Powerful Owl *Ninox strenua* **T**

Rarely heard.

Southern Boobook *Ninox novaseelandiae*

Frequently recorded, breeds locally.

Barking Owl *Ninox connivens* **T**

Recorded twice, 2004, 2005.

Sooty Owl *Tyto tenebricosa* **T**

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded.

Masked Owl *Tyto novaehollandiae* **T**

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded.

White-bellied Cuckoo-Shrike *Coracina papuensis*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, breeds.

Cicadabird *Coracina tenuirostris*

Frequently recorded summer migrant, breeds.

White-winged Triller *Lalage tricolor*

Recorded once, 2 birds, 2005.

Varied Triller *Lalage leucomela*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Dusky Woodswallow *Artamus cyanopterus*

Occasionally recorded, apparent seasonal movements.

White-browed Woodswallow *Artamus superciliosus*

Rarely recorded.

Grey Butcherbird *Cracticus torquatus*

Frequently recorded.

Pied Butcherbird *Cracticus nigrogularis*

Frequently recorded.

Australian Magpie *Gymnorhina tibicen*

Frequently recorded.

Pied Currawong *Strepera graculina*

Frequently recorded.

Torresian Crow *Corvus orru*

Occasionally recorded.

Australian Raven *Corvus coronoides*

Frequently recorded.

Little Raven *Corvus mellori*

Recorded twice, 2005.

White-winged Chough *Corcorax melanorhamphos*

Rarely recorded.

Welcome Swallow *Hirundo neoxena*

Frequently recorded resident.

Tree Martin *Hirundo nigricans*

Occasionally recorded

Fairy Martin *Petrochelidon ariel*

Occasionally recorded

Australian Pipit *Anthus novaseelandiae*

Rarely recorded.

Rufous Songlark *Cincloramphus mathewsi*

Recorded once, 2005

Tawny Grassbird *Megalurus timoriensis*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Golden-headed Cisticola *Cisticola exilis*

Frequently recorded, breeds

Double-barred Finch *Taeniopygia bichenovii*

Occasionally recorded

Red-browed Finch *Neochema temporalis*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

Chestnut-breasted Mannikin *Lonchura castaneothorax*

Occasionally recorded

Eastern Grass Owl *Tyto longipennis* **T**

Rarely seen, recorded several times & photographed 15/08/06 - 01/11/06

Tawny Frogmouth *Podargus strigoides*

Regularly recorded, breeds locally.

White-throated Nightjar *Eurostopodus mystacalis*

Frequently recorded summer migrant.

Australian Owlet-Nightjar *Aegotheles cristatus*

Resident, breeds, frequently recorded.

White-throated Needletail *Hirundapus caudacutus*

Frequently recorded summer migrant.

Fork-tailed (Pacific) Swift *Apus pacificus*

Recorded once, c100, 10/12/09

Azure Kingfisher *Alcedo azurea*

Frequently recorded, breeds locally.

Laughing Kookaburra *Dacelo novaguineae*

Frequently recorded, breeds.

Rainbow Bee-eater *Merops ornatus*

Occasionally recorded summer migrant.

Dollarbird *Eurystomus orientalis*

Occasionally recorded summer migrant.

Silveryeye *Zosterops lateralis*

Resident, breeds locally, frequently recorded, ssp *lateralis* frequently occurs April-Sept, visible migration observed annually.

Mistletoebird *Dicaeum hirundinaceum*

Frequently recorded.

Russet-tailed Thrush *Zoothera heinei*

Frequently recorded.